

TEADAL



Privacy-Enhancing Technologies Toolbox

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Towards Privacy-Aware Federated Data Lakes

Privacy-preserving technologies are indispensable tools in **data-driven applications**, especially in settings where **sensitive data** needs to be **protected**, while maintaining their **utility**.

Three key technologies are:

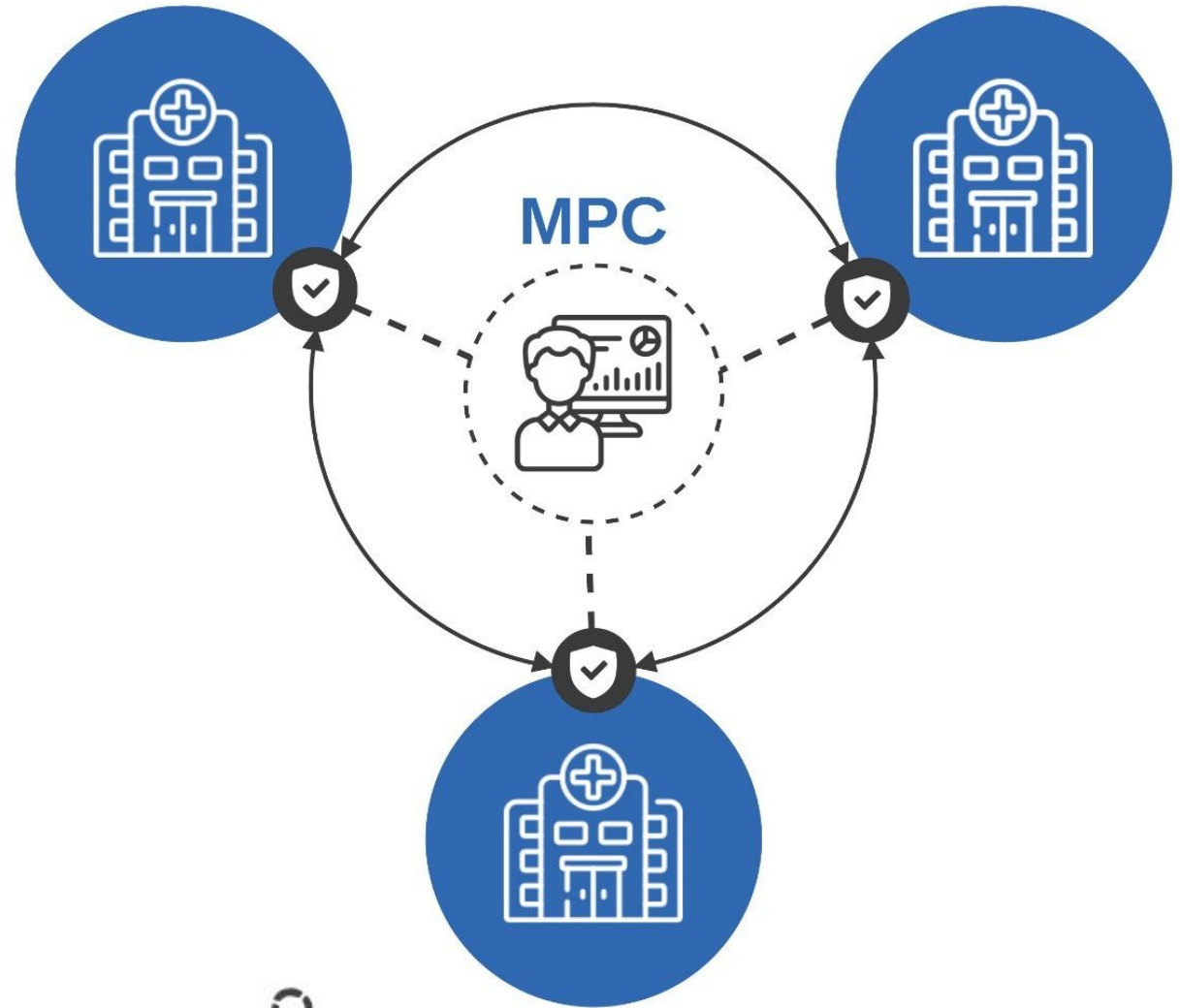
- Secure Multi-Party Computation (MPC),
- Trusted Execution Environments (TEEs),
- Zero-Knowledge Proofs (ZKPs).

Overall, these technologies make it possible to perform **generic computations** on sensitive data without compromising its **confidentiality**.



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**Secure Multi-Party
Computation (MPC):
Combining Data Without
Compromise**





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**Trusted Execution
Environments (TEEs):
Ensuring Confidentiality in
Data Insights**





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Zero-Knowledge Proofs
(ZKPs): Concealing
Details, Proving Validity



ZK-SecreC

Sharemind MPC tooling and technology

The screenshot displays a workflow management interface. On the left, a Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG) shows the execution flow of a workflow. The root node is 'sharemind-runtime', which branches into three parallel nodes: 'hospital-c-mpc-node', 'hospital-b-mpc-node', and 'hospital-a-mpc-node'. These three nodes converge into an 'initialize-peers' node, which then branches into three parallel nodes: 'secret-sharing-hospital-c', 'secret-sharing-hospital-b', and 'secret-sharing-hospital-a'. All these nodes converge into a final 'collect-outputs' node. All nodes in the DAG are marked with a green checkmark, indicating successful completion.

On the right, a detailed view of a task is shown. The task name is 'sharemind-runtime[3].collect-outputs'. The ID is 'sharemind-runtime-1932837205'. The POD NAME is 'sharemind-runtime-collect-outputs-1932837205'. The HOST NODE NAME is 'vm3'. The TYPE is 'Pod'. The PHASE is 'Succeeded'. The START TIME is '2/13/2025, 11:22:59 AM (16s ago)'. The END TIME is '2/13/2025, 11:23:02 AM (13s ago)'. The DURATION is '3s'. The PROGRESS is '1/1'. The MEMOIZATION is 'N/A'. The RESOURCES are '0s*(1 cpu),2s*(100Mi memory)'.

We have successfully demonstrated **Sharemind MPC** runtime integration with TEADAL baseline technologies.

We demonstrated how to encode privacy-preserving computations in the **SecreC** programming language and ran the demonstrator with three computing nodes, generating a large **output** dataset from three **private** input datasets.

TEE-based Pipelines

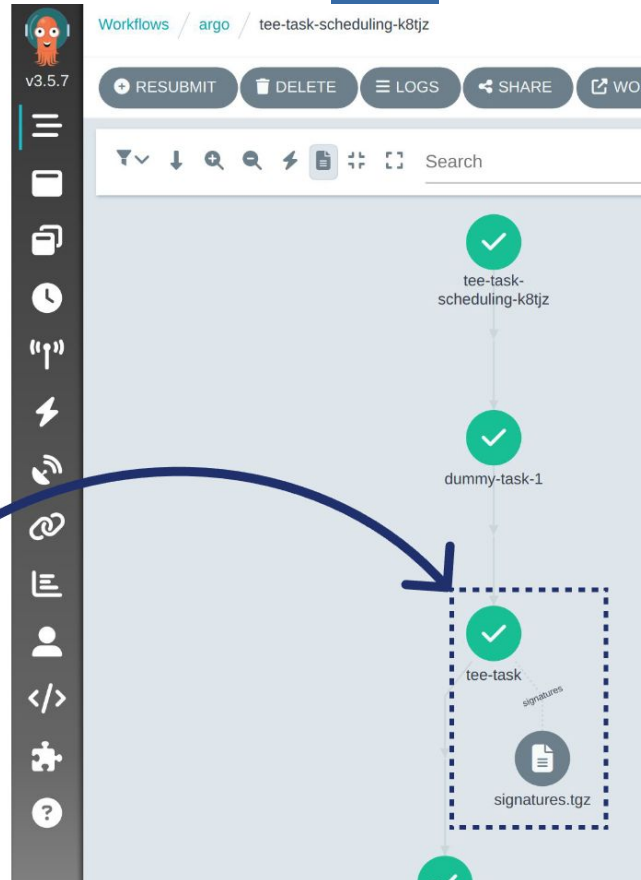
We demonstrated the programmability, integration, and execution of **privacy-preserving data pipelines**, in a distributed setting consisting of a multi-node Kubernetes cluster.

Private tasks in a pipeline are **offloaded and orchestrated** to run on trusted confidential computing units, even if the host system is untrusted.

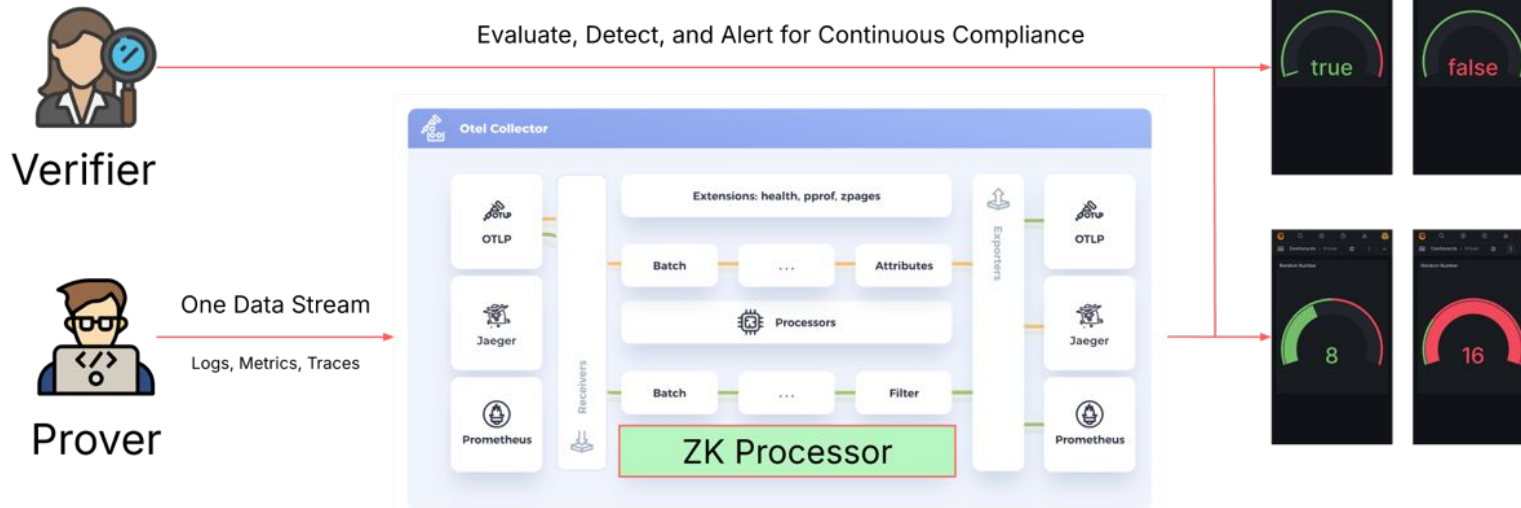
```
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1
kind: Workflow
```

```
templates:
- name: tee-workflow
  steps:
  - - name: dummy-task-1
      template: dummy-task-1
    - name: tee-task
      template: tee-task
    - name: dummy-task-2
      template: dummy-task-2
```

```
- name: tee-task
  podSpecPatch: '{"runtimeClassName":"kata-qemu-tdx"}'
  container:
    image: nixos/nix:latest
    command: [sh, -c]
    args: [
      "nix-shell trustops.nix && zip signatures.zip signature.*"
    ]
    volumeMounts:
    - name: workdir
      mountPath: /tmp/vol
  outputs:
    artifacts:
    - name: signatures
      path: /tmp/vol/{{workflow.name}}/signatures.zip
```



ZK-enabled Monitoring



We have successfully encoded **verifiability statements** in ZK-SecretC, specifically for SLA verification.

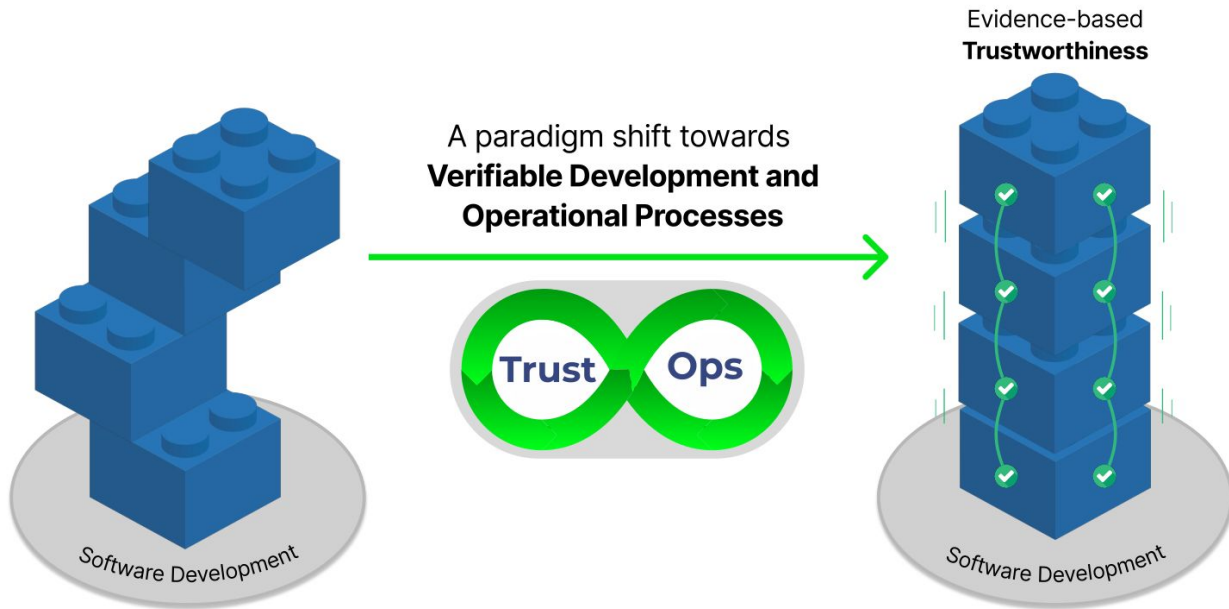
We created an initial prototype and demonstrated its integration with **monitoring and observability** tooling used in TEADAL.

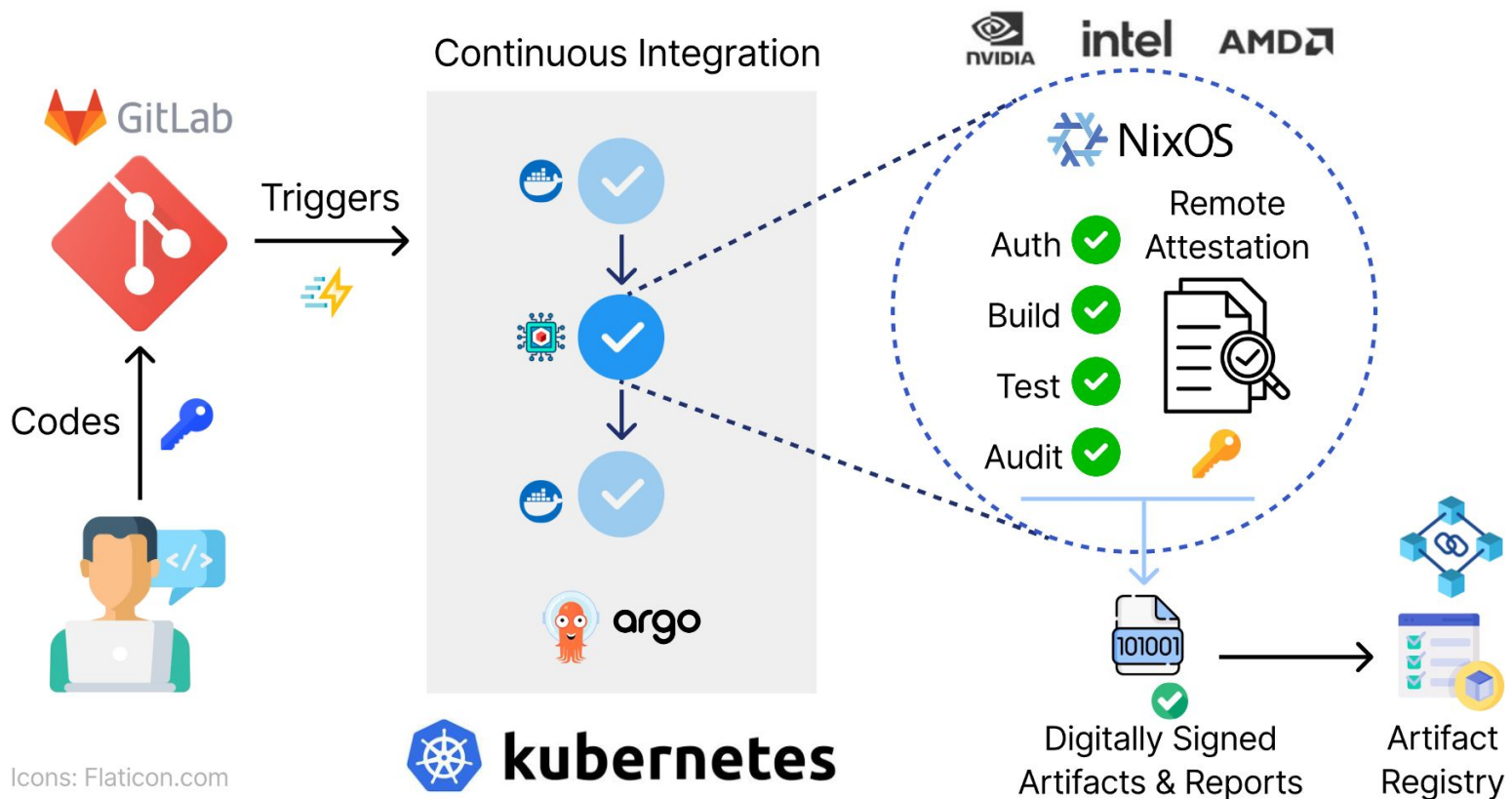


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TrustOps: Continuously Building Trustworthy Software

Brito, Eduardo, et al. "Trustops: Continuously building trustworthy software." *International Conference on Enterprise Design, Operations, and Computing*. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024.



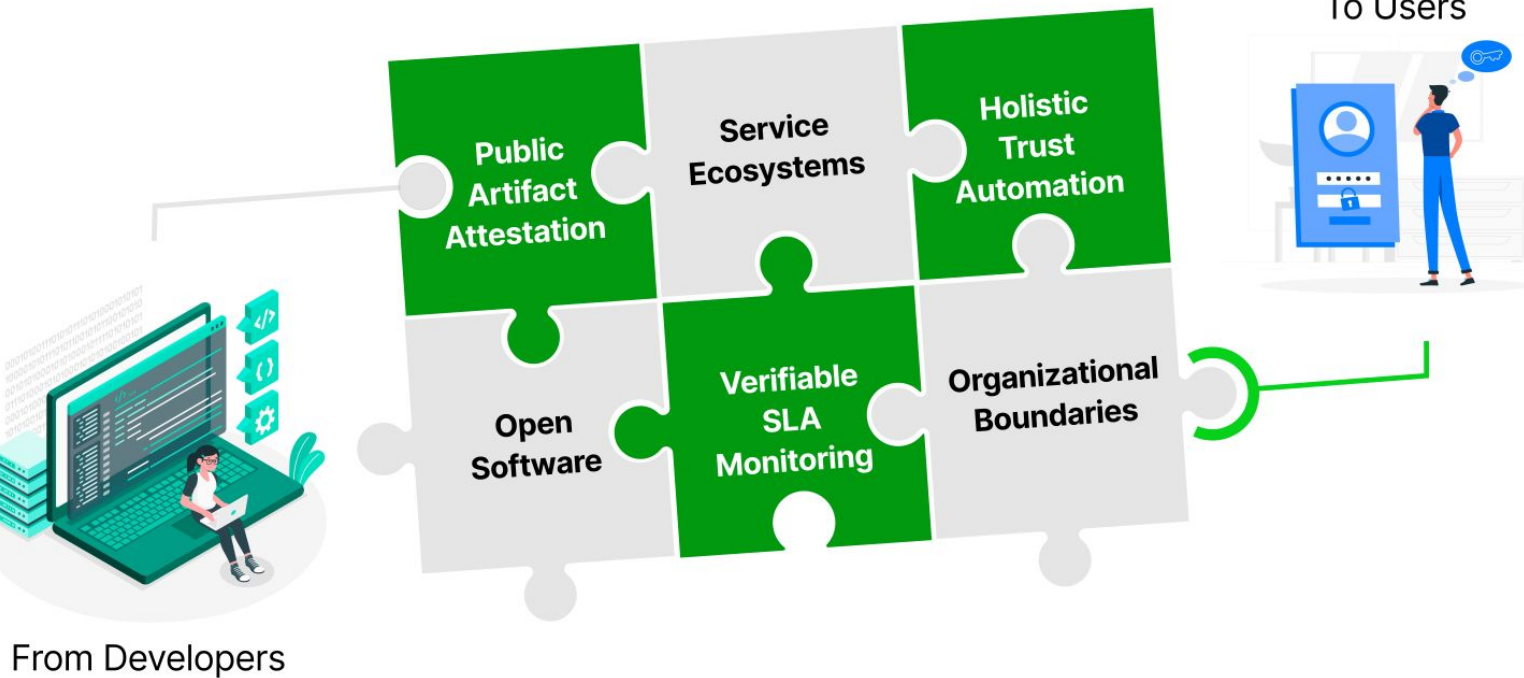


Trustworthy CI Pipelines

Following **TrustOps** principles, we created a first prototype of a **Trustworthy CI pipeline** and demonstrated its potential integration with TEADAL-related baseline tooling.

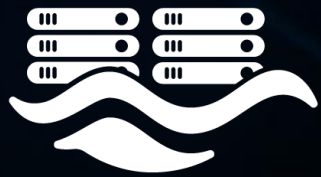
We developed a prototypical scenario for generating **attestable artifacts** from build, test, and audit phases of a piece of software.

Towards Securing the Software Supply Chain



TEADAL work opened **new research directions and collaborations** towards exploring the mechanisms prototyped within **new domains** such as software supply chain security.

This work also inspired collaboration within **upcoming HE proposals** and **cross-project exploitation** of TEADAL results.



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SynthGuard: Redefining Synthetic Data Generation with a Scalable and Privacy-Preserving Workflow Framework

Brito, Eduardo, et al. "SynthGuard: Redefining Synthetic Data Generation with a Scalable and Privacy-Preserving Workflow Framework." International Conference on Availability, Reliability and Security. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland, 2025.

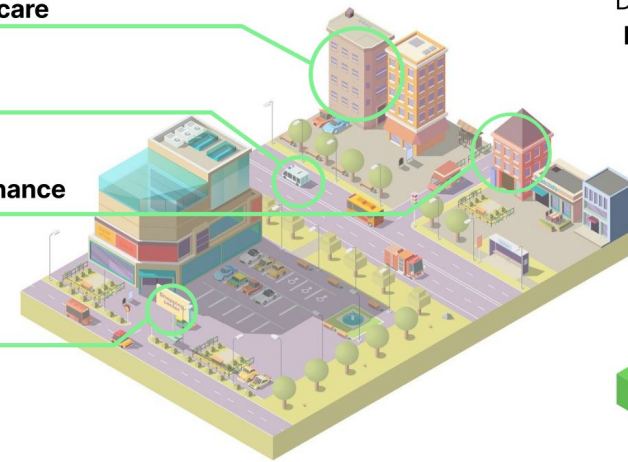
Legally Constrained Heterogeneous Data Silos

Evidence-based Healthcare

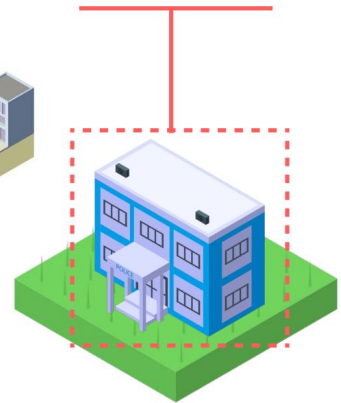
Law-enforcement

Shared Financial Governance

Cross-sector Collaboration

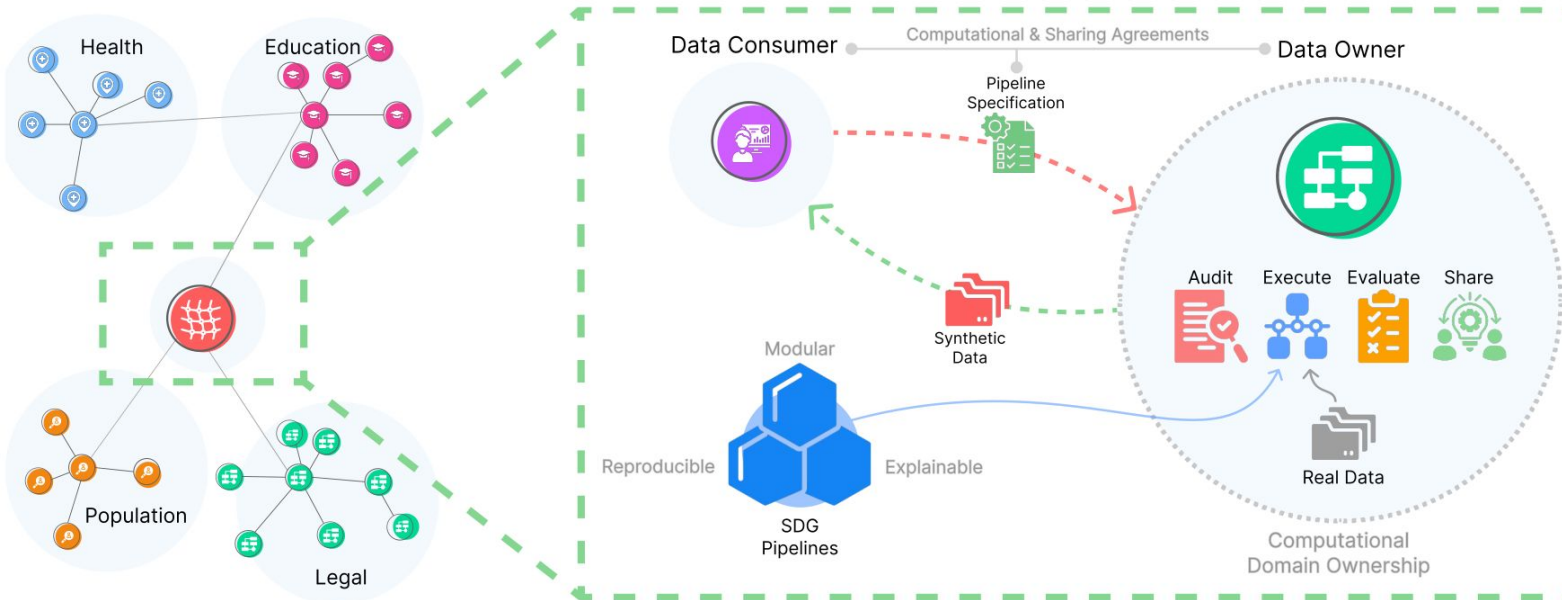


Scalable Synthetic Data Exchange: **Balancing Innovation, Sovereignty, and Privacy**



SynthGuard

Synthetic Data Generation & Sharing



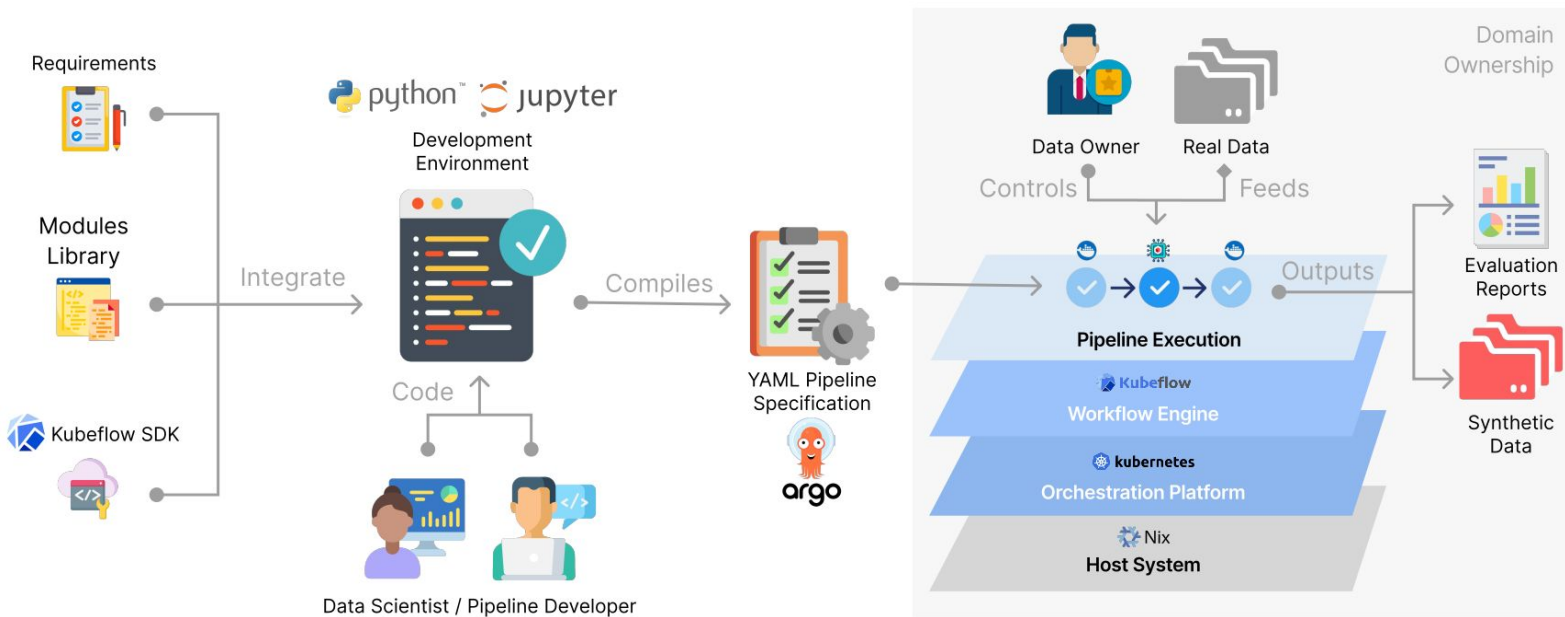
Inspired in TEADAL methods, we developed a synthetic data generation **architectural approach** for secure synthetic data sharing in constrained data domains.

Our approach targets **data mesh** principles of domain ownership, data sovereignty, and computational governance to enable generating and sharing synthetic datasets.

Synthetic Data Generation Workflow

We demonstrated technological and integration **feasibility** with TEADAL tools and architecture.

In the early project phases, we generated synthetic data for **pilots** and modelled **pipelines** and datasets based on pilot requirements, real dataset schemas, and use case goals. These datasets supported ongoing **validation**.



Conclusion

- *Demonstrated PETs technological and integration feasibility with TEADAL tools and architecture*
- *Successfully generated synthetic datasets aligned with pilot requirements and real data schemas*
- *Established pipelines and workflows for ongoing validation and use case goals*
- *Opened pathways for secure, privacy-preserving data sharing and future applications*



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